



ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PARTICIPATION OF WOMEN IN ACHIEVING SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

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Annotatsiya: Barqaror rivojlanish maqsadlarining mazmun-mohiyatini, barqaror rivojlanishda iqtisodiy o'sish, ijtimoiy integratsiya va ekologik muvozanatni ta'minlash, Barqaror rivojlanish maqsadlariga erishishda ayollarning iqtisodiy va ijtimoiy faolligini oshirish chora-tadbirlarini yoritish. Bu g'oyalarni to'plash va harakat qilish zarurligiga asoslanadi.

Kalit so'zlar: Barqaror rivojlanish maqsadlari, xotin-qizlarning jamiyatdagi o'rni, O'zbekiston Xotin-qizlar qo'mitasi, teng huquqlilik, ijtimoiy soha, "Ayollarni qo'llab-quvvatlash va oilani mustahkamlash bo'yicha kompleks chora-tadbirlar dasturi", "Ayollar va erkaklarning teng huquq va imkoniyatlarining kafolatlari to'g'risida", "Qizlarni zulm va zo'ravonlikdan himoya qilish to'g'risida"gi "Ayollar qonuni".

Аннотация: Подчеркнуть сущность Целей устойчивого развития, экономического роста, социальной интеграции и экологического баланса в устойчивом развитии, а также меры по расширению экономического и социального участия женщин в достижении Целей устойчивого развития. Это основано на сборе идей и необходимости принятия мер.

Ключевые слова: Цели устойчивого развития, роль женщин в обществе, Комитет женщин Узбекистана, равноправие, социальная сфера, «Комплексная программа мер по поддержке женщин и укреплению семьи», «О гарантиях равных прав и возможностей женщин и мужчин», «Женский закон о защите девочек от угнетения и насилия».

Abstract: To highlight the essence of the Sustainable Development Goals, economic growth, social integration and environmental balance in sustainable development, and measures to increase women's economic and social participation in achieving the Sustainable Development Goals. That is based on the gathering of ideas and the need for action to be taken.

Keywords: Sustainable Development Goals, the role of women in society, Women's Committee of Uzbekistan, equal rights, social sphere, "Comprehensive Program of Measures to Support Women and Strengthen the Family", "On Guarantees of Equal Rights and Opportunities for Women and Men", "Women's Law on the Protection of Girls from Oppression and Violence".

On September 25, 2015, the United Nations General Assembly adopted Resolution No. 70/1 "Changing our World. Agenda for Sustainable Development until 2030", which entered into force on January 1, 2016. This document contains 17 goals and 169 tasks of a complex nature, ensuring the balance of all three components of sustainable development - economic growth, social integration and environmental sustainability. The Sustainable Development Goals are a unique call to action by all poor, rich and middle-income countries⁶. They are aimed at improving the well-being and protection of our planet. The world's poverty alleviation measures are aimed at boosting economic growth and addressing a number of challenges in education, health, social protection and employment, as well as climate change and the environment, recognize the need for concerted efforts.

Some of the goals for sustainable development are to support women and their socio-economic movements and to strengthen the role of women in society.

If Goal 5 is focused, the goals and objectives of ensuring gender equality and empowering all women are clearly defined⁷:

- Eliminate all forms of discrimination against all women everywhere (Task 5.1);
- Recognition and appreciation of unpaid labor in care and housekeeping through the provision of utilities, infrastructure and social protection systems, the principle of general responsibility for family farming, taking into account national conditions (task 5.4);
- Ensuring equal participation of women in all stages of political, economic and social life and equal opportunities for decision-making (Task 5.5);
- Ensuring universal access to health services for the provision of comprehensive health care in the field of reproductive health (Task 5.5);
- Expand programs to support women in realizing their rights and interests in the socio-economic sphere (Task 5.a);
- More active use of high-performance technologies, in particular information and communication technologies, to promote women's empowerment (Task 5.b);
- Full integration of the principles of gender equality in the process of adopting government programs at different stages of governance (Task 5.c).

The national goals of promoting effective employment and promoting sustainable and inclusive economic growth through decent employment for men and women (Goal 8) provide for the implementation of a number of tasks. These include: active measures in the labor market, protection of private property, support of small and large businesses and private entrepreneurship, and the elimination of barriers to rapid development, providing decent jobs for the population, especially youth, people with disabilities, effective employment creating favorable conditions (Task 8.3); Ensure by 2030 that all

⁶ <http://mineconomy.uz/uz/news/view/3071>

⁷ <http://nsdg.stat.uz/uz>

women and men, including youth and the disabled, are provided with stable and productive employment and decent jobs, as well as equal pay for equal work (Task 8.5). Effective employment and efficient use of labor resources play an important role in the overall socio-economic development of the country. Because the primary force of production in any state and society is labor resources. Indeed, Part 4 of the Action Strategy for the five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021, ie "Priorities for the development of the social sphere" and the creation of new jobs and employment of the population, especially graduates of educational institutions, labor market development, unemployment⁸ The urgency of these tasks is enhanced by the reduction of the level of employment, as well as the creation of conditions for the full implementation of labor and entrepreneurial activity of the able-bodied population, improving the quality of labor, expanding the system of vocational training, retraining and advanced training. The most gratifying thing is that the fact that the majority of women are employed in this field also indicates that the task is working properly.

In addition, the first presentation of the National Report of Uzbekistan on the implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) was held on July 15, 2020 at the High-Level Political Forum on Sustainable Development, chaired by the United Nations Economic and Social Council⁹. The presentation was made in the form of a video conference with the participation of UN member states that have made commitments under the SDGs. It is a process of assessing the progress of countries in achieving the Sustainable Development Goals and fulfilling their commitment to "Leave No One Behind". Chairman of the Senate of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan T.K. Addressing the participants of the Political Forum, Narbaeva stressed that Uzbekistan is committed to implementing the Global Agenda until 2030 and advancing reforms that are fully consistent with the Sustainable Development Goals.

It was also noted that the implementation of the MDGs in Uzbekistan is fully consistent with the large-scale reforms in the framework of the Action Strategy for the five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021. It was noted during the presentation that the government would monitor the effectiveness of reforms through 23 global rankings (indexes), including Uzbekistan's SDGs¹⁰ global ranking, which currently ranks 52nd out of 162 countries. Among the achievements of Uzbekistan in the national goals of sustainable development are the following in support of women's social and economic movements¹¹:

⁸ <https://lex.uz/docs/-4013356>

⁹ <https://uzbekistan.ureport.in/story/499/>

¹⁰ the Sustainable Development Goals

¹¹ <https://review.uz/uz/post/bmt-agentliklari-ozbekistonni-bargaror-rivojlanish-maqсадlariga-erishishni-moliyalashtirishda-qollab-quvvatlash-uchun-yangi-qoshma-dasturni-boshlamogda>

- Laws of the Republic of Uzbekistan on gender equality, such as "On guarantees of equal rights and opportunities for women and men" and "On protection of women from oppression and violence"¹² accepted;
- The share of women in management positions is 33.0% and 45% of the employed population are women.

In conclusion, a lot of successful work has been done to increase the socio-economic activity of women for sustainable development. In order to increase the activity of the Women's Committee of Uzbekistan in public life, to radically improve the activities of the Committee in support of women and strengthening the institution of the family, the priorities of the Committee were identified. The updated structure of the Women's Committee of Uzbekistan and its regional branches has been approved. "Zulfiya" award for creative girls who are active and enterprising in public and state life, "Mo'tabar ayol" for women who have made a worthy contribution to the formation and strengthening of the family, protection of motherhood and childhood 'crack mark established. In order to strengthen the rights of legal women, the "Comprehensive Program of Measures to Support Women and Strengthen the Family", "On Guarantees of Equal Rights and Opportunities for Women and Men" and "Women's Law on the Protection of Girls from Oppression and Violence".

References:

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¹² O'RQ №562 “Xotin-qizlar va erkaklar uchun teng huquq hamda imkoniyatlar kafolatlari to'g'risida” 2019