
IMPORTANCE OF ORIENTAL CULTURE AND HERITAGE

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ABSTRACT: The culture of the peoples of the East is extremely rich, and today the interest of the peoples of the world in the masterpieces of this culture is growing. The task now is to study them in depth and promote the results of their research internationally. In addition, the conduct of scientific research aimed at the comprehensive study of literary, historical and philosophical sources in modern Oriental languages imposes a wide range of tasks and responsibilities on our young researchers and scientists. This article discusses the practical work being done to study and promote oriental culture and heritage, their results, and the important tasks planned for the future.

KEYWORDS: Inclusive education, legal framework, implementation, pedagogy, methodology, didactics.

INTRODUCTION

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoev in his speech at the ceremony dedicated to the Day of Teachers and Coaches that the unique and unique scientific and spiritual heritage of our great ancestors should become a living program in constant motion for us, that this immortal heritage should always be with us and always give us strength and inspiration, for this, first of all, we should irrigate the national education system with such a spirit, that and for that, our scientists and specialists, scholars spoke with enthusiasm about the need to deliver this spiritual treasure to today's generations in simple and understandable, attractive forms. Every intelligent person who heard this speech, including historians, Islamic scholars, literary scholars, will deeply feel what a responsible task they have before them.

MAIN PART

As everyone knows, in the last four years, our country has been creating all the conditions for studying and promoting the rich heritage of our great ancestors, who made a worthy contribution to the development of world civilization, and this is being considered at the level of state policy. In particular, new centers of science, such as the Islamic Civilization Center, Islamic Academy, Imam Termizi and Imam Moturidi International Research Centers, have started to operate. In

these dargahs, the scientific heritage of our great ancestors, who were unmatched in religious and secular sciences and made a great contribution to the development of world civilization, is being studied. Over the years, the written heritage of the scholars, which has been simply stored in various treasures, is coming to the fore. Our people recognize their ancestors who played an important role in world civilization. For example, it became clear that the number of thermic allomas, which was about 100 in recent years, is more than 200 today. According to the latest research, it is clear that the number of Nasafites is not less than them. Their priceless scientific heritage is acknowledged to be of incomparable importance both in its time and today. However, it must be admitted that there is still a great need for young source scholars-orientalists who will study their works and convey them to our people and the world in a simple and understandable language.

It is no coincidence that, taking into account the above issues, in the decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated April 16, 2020 "On measures to fundamentally improve the personnel training system and increase scientific potential in the field of Oriental studies" Research Center of Oriental Culture and Heritage at Tashkent State University of Oriental Studies the task of organizing was set separately.

After all, the culture of the peoples of the East is extremely rich, and today the interest of the peoples of the whole world in the masterpieces of this culture is increasing more and more. Now the task is to study them in depth and to promote the results of the research at the international level. Also, conducting scientific research aimed at the in-depth study of literary, historical, and philosophical sources in Eastern languages at the present time imposes a wide range of tasks and responsibilities on our young researchers and scientists. After all, the promotion of the values of our country and our national cultural heritage on the world scale has become the duty of not only scientists or intellectuals, but also of every person working in the field of art and culture, spirituality and information.

As a result of the implementation of works such as the in-depth study of the culture and heritage of the peoples of the East and the popularization of the field, the creation of scientific schools and directions in this regard, in addition to providing a suitable educational response to the forces that are trying to have a negative effect on the minds of young people today, issues such as educating them based on oriental values would be the basis for its implementation. Based on the direction and field of activity of the center, he perfectly acquired modern knowledge in the fields of languages, history, culture, material and spiritual heritage, economy, politics, international prestige, their modern anthropology and ethnology, translation studies, as well as in the fields of tourism and guiding,

Before scientists and researchers, the ways of development of the eastern countries, the factors that ensure them, modern socio-political and economic processes in them, the culture and heritage of the east, the scientific study of ancient monuments and manuscripts, the training of

scientific-pedagogical staff in this direction, and together with local and foreign partners, scientific research -conducting research, widely promoting the results of research through various mass media, by organizing conferences, seminars, symposiums, and forums is one of the urgent tasks before us.

The main thing is to research modern political, economic, spiritual, cultural trends, historical processes, cultural relations and heritage of the peoples of the East, prepare analytical data on them, and publish popular scientific literature, textbooks and monographs in this field. and putting it in front of our scientists and researchers is very important tasks, and the time demands that we carry out corresponding researches. This in itself requires the scientific-research center for the study of Eastern culture and heritage to carry out effective work on the development of international relations, to establish and develop permanent relations with prestigious foreign scientists, centers, research institutes and universities.

One of our next main and priority tasks has grown from the soil of our country. The aim is to identify ancient manuscripts and stone-printed books about great scholars and thinkers, the scientific and religious schools founded by them, in our country and abroad, and to identify modern scientific research works in this direction and to carry out systematic research dedicated to them. Also, the role and importance of the heritage of scientists and thinkers such as Muhammad Khorezmi, Ahmad Farghani, Abu Nasr Farabi, Abu Rayhan Beruni, Abu Ali Ibn Sina, Mahmud Zamakhshari, Mirza Ulug'bek, Ali Kushchi, who left an indelible mark in the history of world science, in the historical and modern development of civilization. , Alisher Navoi, Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur, Kamoliddin Behzod, Muhammad Reza Ogahi, etc., is one of our urgent tasks to deeply reveal the humanitarian nature of the works of classical literature and art figures.

The Eastern renaissance of the 9th-12th centuries is called the Muslim renaissance or the "golden age of Islamic culture" in most foreign literature. Scholars such as Imam Bukhari, Imam Tirmizi, Hakim Tirmizi, Abu Mansur Moturidi, Bahauddin Naqshband, who created during this period, made a great contribution to the development of the Islamic religion. is also one of the central tasks that cannot be postponed.

CONCLUSION

The most important thing is that the great heritage of our country has been scattered around the world today, to return them to our country as much as possible, to determine the scope of written monuments and historical documents related to the history of our country in foreign funds and archives, to study them, to prepare scientific and explanatory publications, to preserve the Arabic manuscript funds and museums of our country, to launch scientific research works based on manuscripts in Persian and Turkic languages, to constantly improve the qualifications of scientists and researchers, to launch the works of translating the most prestigious scientific works dedicated to the written monuments left by our ancestors into Uzbek, to be a leader in the field

of written monuments operating in our country and abroad attracting oriental scholars, starting a joint venture with talented students, master's students, doctoral students, Development of innovative projects is one of the priorities of the center's activity.

The good work we have started today will undoubtedly be beneficial for the scientific progress of tomorrow. We believe that research centers newly established in recent years will one day become important in world science, such as Ma'mun Academy, which played an important role in the development of the Eastern Renaissance - Muslim Renaissance, "Bayt ul-Hikma", scientific schools of Mirzo Ulugbek, formed in Samarkand. After all, as the President rightly admitted, "it is in our blood", in modern language, "it is in our genes". We should not only look at the legacy of our ancestors as a historical monument, we should apply them in our practical life. However, such a unique heritage has been given to very few peoples.

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