



The Legal Basis For Benefits And Material Assistance To The Population

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ABSTRACT

The article describes in detail the foundations and forms of implementation of legal protection of citizens, as well as innovations in legislation in this area.

KEYWORDS

Legal protection, social assistance, the concept of low income, pensions, material assistance, citizens' self-government bodies, large families, minimum wage

INTRODUCTION

The basis of the reforms carried out in our country in recent years has been reflected in the creation of many legislative frameworks to improve the material well-being of the population. In particular, Article 39 of the Constitution confirms: "Everyone has the right to receive social security in old age, disability, loss of a breadwinner and in other cases stipulated by law. The size of pensions, benefits and other types of social assistance cannot be less than the officially established subsistence minimum. "Therefore, on February 15, 2013, the Cabinet of Ministers approved Regulation No. 44 "On the procedure for assigning and paying social

benefits and material assistance to low-income families". Changes to the charter were made on May 21, 2020. Accordingly, the following types of benefits and financial assistance are allocated.

- allowances for families with children, i.e. families with children under 14;
- allowance for childcare, that is, allowance for childcare until the child reaches the age of two;
- financial assistance to low-income families.

When distributing these benefits and financial assistance, citizens' self-government bodies take into account that the average monthly

total income of each family member receiving child support, childcare allowance and financial assistance should not exceed 52.7% of the average monthly MHEK (up to the month of application) ... for the last 3 months). A family recognized as needy by a gathering of citizens has the right to receive only one type of pension or financial assistance.

Families with the following children are eligible for benefits, childcare benefits and financial assistance:

- families who have lost both parents and whose relatives are involved in raising children;
- families with one or both disabled parents;
- widows (widowers) raising two or more children under the age of 14 and living separately from other relatives;
- families with disabled children (children);
- mothers (fathers) raising a child (children) in an incomplete family;
- families in which one or both parents are unemployed and registered with employment centers as job seekers;
- lonely pensioners.

Pensions and material assistance are provided by the self-governing body of citizens at the place of permanent residence (registration) of the applicant on the basis of a written application from the head of the family or other able-bodied family member, and childcare benefits - upon application of the mother of the child or her heir. A special commission examines the financial and property situation of the family upon arrival at the applicant's place of residence. Pensions and financial assistance from local budgets and extra-budgetary sources (state and charitable foundations, funds of enterprises, voluntary donations of citizens, etc.) payment through a branch of a commercial bank by wireless transfer. Families with children receive benefits and material assistance for a period of 6 months. The decree stipulates that the childcare allowance can be paid for 12 months. In accordance with the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 5930 dated January 31, 2020, the Resolution of

the Cabinet of Ministers No. 327 dated May 23, 2020 was issued with the aim of further improving the system of social protection services. Social security and social insurance legislation is being updated to protect the poor and needy. In particular, the administrative regulations for the provision of public services for the issuance of certificates on the presence of a list of pensioners and retirees. In accordance with the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated April 3, 2020 No. PF-5978, the Cabinet of Ministers dated May 20, 2020 No. 307 amended the Regulation "On the procedure for assigning and paying social benefits and material assistance to low-income families". This solution simplifies the procedure for receiving social benefits in makhallas. In other words, it is planned to reduce the number of documents submitted with an application for social benefits, as well as introduce individual transfers from the total family income. The country has adopted a social protection and poverty reduction program to combat the pandemic crisis, with special emphasis on the rights of this group and the protection of their interests.

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