

## COUNTRIES WITHOUT OWNING RAILWAY TRANSPORT

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**ABSTRACT:** The article discusses the countries of the world that do not have railway transport, the railway transport system, land transport, the first railway transport, the history of railway transport in Uzbekistan.

**KEYWORDS:** Transport, rail transport system, countries of the world that do not have railway transport, geographical location, continental affiliation.

### INTRODUCTION

The lifeblood of the global economy is transportation. The global transport system is further divided into land, water and air transport. Land transport includes rail, road and horse transport, and pipeline transport.

Rail transport: a type of transport of goods and passengers by rail, locomotive and electric locomotive. The first rail transport was built in Great Britain in 1825. Construction of the railway in Uzbekistan began in 1890, in 1899 the Samarkand-Andijan, in 1906 the Orenburg-Tashkent railway was completed.

### THE MAIN RESULTS AND FINDINGS

The system or components of railway transport include: locomotives, electric locomotives and wagon depots, railway stations, railways. Rail transport is always available, regardless of climatic conditions and seasons. Compared to other types of land transport, its speed is higher and the cost of transportation is lower. Rail transport with such capabilities has not yet been formed in many countries around the world.

There are more than 230 countries in the world, of which more than 60 countries have not yet had or have not yet established rail transport.

**Countries of the world without rail transport**

| <b>№</b> | <b>Country name</b>                        | <b>Area<br/>(km sq)</b> | <b>Populatio<br/>n<br/>(person)<br/>(2020)</b> | <b>Belonging to the Continents</b>                  |
|----------|--|-------------------------|--|---|
| <b>1</b> | <b>2</b>                                   | <b>3</b>                | <b>4</b>                                       | <b>5</b>  |
| 1        | Andorra                                    | 468                     | 77000  | Between Spain and France in southwestern Europe.    |
| 2        | England (England, Anguilla) (B.B property) | 096                     | 15000  | America. In the Caribbean                           |
| 3        | Antilles (Netherlands)                     | 800                     | 246000   | America. In the Caribbean                           |
| 4        | Aruba                                      | 193                     | 107000   | America is in the eastern part of the Caribbean.    |
| 5        | Commonwealth of the Bahamas                | 13864                   | 393000   | America in the Caribbean                            |
| 6        | Barbados                                   | 430                     | 287000   | America in the Caribbean                            |
| 7        | Vanuatu                                    | 14800                   | 307000   | Oceania. Pacific Southwest                          |
| 8        | Vatican                                    | 044                     | 1000   | Europe. Italy                                       |
| 9        | Virgin Islands (USA)                       | 355                     | 104000   | America in the Caribbean                            |
| 10       | Virgin Islands (B.B)                       | 153,4                   | 30000  | America in the Caribbean                            |
| 11       | Gibraltar                                  | 6,5                     | 34000  | Europe. In the south of Spain                       |
| 12       | Grenada                                    | 344                     | 113000   | America in the Caribbean                            |
| 13       | Iceland                                    | 103000                  | 341000   | Europe. In the northern part of the Atlantic Ocean. |
| 14       | Kobo-Verde                                 | 4033                    | 556000   | Africa  |
| 15       | Cyprus                                     | 9251                    | 1207000  | Asia. In the eastern Mediterranean.                 |
| 16       | Kiribati                                   | 717                     | 119000   | In the West Pacific. Oceania                        |
| 17       | Comoros Islands                            | 2236                    | 870000   | Africa. Near the islands of Madagascar.             |
| 18       | Laos                                       | 236800                  | 7276000  | In Southeast Asia.                                  |
| 19       | Mauritius                                  | 2040                    | 1272000  | Africa. In the western part of the Indian Ocean.    |

|           |  |         |          |   |
|-----------|--|---------|----------|---|
| <b>20</b> | Mayotta  | 374     | 273000   | Africa. An island near the islands of Madagascar.   |
| <b>21</b> | Maldives   | 298     | 541000   | Asia. In the northern part of the Indian Ocean.   |
| <b>22</b> | Malta  | 316     | 442000   | Europe. South of the Mediterranean island of Sicily.  |
| <b>23</b> | Martinique   | 1100    | 375000   | America. In the Caribbean   |
| <b>24</b> | Marshall Islands                                       | 181,31  | 116000   | The northern part of the Pacific Ocean. Oceania   |
| <b>25</b> | Micronization  | 702     | 115000   | West Pacific Oceania  |
| <b>26</b> | Montserrat   | 102     | 5000     | America. In the eastern part of the Caribbean.  |
| <b>27</b> | St. Helena Island (B.B. property)                      | 400     | 6000     | America. In the southern part of the Atlantic Ocean   |
| <b>28</b> | Nauru  | 21      | 11000    | Oceania. In the Southwest Pacific.  |
| <b>29</b> | Niger  | 1267000 | 24207000 | In West Africa.   |
| <b>30</b> | Palau  | 508     | 18000    | Oceania. Palau archipelago.   |
| <b>31</b> | Papua New Guinea                                       | 462840  | 8947000  | The eastern part of the island of New Guinea in the southwest of the Pacific Ocean. Oceania |
| <b>32</b> | Puerto Rico  | 9100    | 2861000  | Between North and South America. Caribbean.   |
| <b>33</b> | Reyunion   | 2502    | 895000   | Africa. East of Madagascar  |
| <b>34</b> | Rwanda   | 26340   | 12952000 | Central African State.  |
| <b>35</b> | San Marino   | 61      | 34000    | Europe. In Italy  |
| <b>36</b> | Sao Tome and Principe                                  | 964     | 219000   | Africa. In the Gulf of Guinea   |
| <b>37</b> | Seychelles   | 405     | 98000    | Africa. In the northeast of the Madagascar Islands.   |
| <b>38</b> | Saint-Pierre and Miquelon (territorial unit of France) | 242     | 6000     | America. Canada. South of Newfoundland Island.  |

|           |                                 |         |          |  |
|-----------|---------------------------------|---------|----------|--|
| <b>39</b> | St. Vincent and Grinadine       | 389     | 111000   | America. In the southeastern part of the Caribbean Sea.          |
| <b>40</b> | St. Kitts and Nevis             | 281,6   | 53000    | America. In the Caribbean  |
| <b>41</b> | St. Lucia                       | 616     | 184000   | America. In the southeastern part of the Caribbean Sea.          |
| <b>42</b> | Solomon Islands                 | 28370   | 687000   | Oceania. In the South Pacific.                                   |
| <b>43</b> | Somalia                         | 637657  | 15893000 | Africa. On the Somali peninsula                                  |
| <b>44</b> | Serra-Leone                     | 71740   | 7977000  | In the western part of the African continent                     |
| <b>45</b> | Turks and Caicos Islands        | 430     | 39000    | America. In the southeast of the Bahamas archipelago.            |
| <b>46</b> | Tongo                           | 748     | 106000   | Oceania. In the Southwest Pacific.                               |
| <b>47</b> | Trinidad and Tobago             | 5130    | 1399000  | America. In the Caribbean.                                       |
| <b>48</b> | Tuvalu                          | 25,9    | 12000    | Oceania. In the Southwest Pacific.                               |
| <b>49</b> | Ummon                           | 306000  | 5107000  | Asia. In the Arabian Peninsula                                   |
| <b>50</b> | Faroe Islands (Danish property) | 1400    | 49000    | Europe. In the northeastern part of the Atlantic Ocean           |
| <b>51</b> | Fiji                            | 18333   | 896000   | Oceania. In the South Pacific.                                   |
| <b>52</b> | Falkland Islands                | 12200   | 2800000  | America. In the archipelagos of the southwestern Atlantic Ocean. |
| <b>53</b> | French Polynesia                | 4200    | 281000   | Oceania. In the eastern part of the Pacific Ocean                |
| <b>54</b> | Chad                            | 1284000 | 16426000 | Central Africa   |
| <b>55</b> | East Timor                      | 14925   | 1328000  | Asia. East of Timor Island.Indonesia                             |
| <b>56</b> | Equatorial Guinea               | 28051   | 1403000  | In West Africa   |
| <b>57</b> | Eritrea                         | 125000  | 3546000  | In East Africa.  |
| <b>58</b> | Yaman                           | 527970  | 29826000 | Southwest Asia. In the Arabian Peninsula                         |
| <b>59</b> | New Caledonia (French property) | 19100   | 285000   | Oceania. In the Southwest Pacific.                               |

|           |                |        |         |   |
|-----------|----------------|--------|---------|---|
| <b>60</b> | Qatar          | 11437  | 2881000 | Asia. In the east of the Arabian Peninsula. |
| <b>61</b> | Kuwait         | 17818  | 4271000 | Asia. Southeast Asia.                       |
| <b>62</b> | Western Samoa  | 2831   | 198000  | In the southeast of Oceania.                |
| <b>63</b> | Western Sahara | 266000 | 597000  | West Africa                                 |

The table shows that countries that do not have rail transport are mainly located in the islands, as well as in countries on the continents and continents of the world. As mentioned above, there are still more than 60 countries that do not yet have rail transport. Of these, 6 are in Europe, 14 in Africa, 8 in Asia, 18 in the Americas and 17 in Oceania. In general, the level of development of railway transport in the world is determined by their ability to use electrified and new equipment (airbags, magnets and electrodynamics).

### CONCLUSION

In conclusion, it is not possible to build railways in small countries located on the islands, but in small countries with small areas on the continent and mainland, the construction of railways is not very profitable, but economically located on the continent and mainland. In Africa, Negir, Round, Chad, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, and Western Sahara, it is not possible to build rail transport, but in Asian countries such as Yemen, Qatar, Kuwait, Oman, Cyprus, and Laos, although the capacity is sufficient, the state has not yet formed this type of transport for the needs of the people.

In general, we believe that in more than 60 countries around the world, the population and the state economy will change for the better due to the type of railway transport.

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