

THE IMPORTANCE OF EDUCATION IN THE FORMATION OF YOUTH CIVIL ACTIVITY IN THE HIGHER EDUCATION SYSTEM

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ABSTRACT: At the current stage of development of our society, the activity of young people in the spiritual sphere consists in their conscious and creative realization of their active life position. Today's students are those who are preparing for the great tasks facing our country tomorrow. Consequently, student work is a mental work with its own characteristics, which means that it is reflected in excellent study, research and creative mastery of the basics of science. Such a position is to know the essence of the policy of building a free and prosperous homeland, a free and prosperous life in our country, a deep attitude to social events, an in-depth study of the priorities of social development, that is, a skillful combination of theory and practice. means the display of faith and moral qualities. This article can be useful as a resource for the study of the formation of civic activism of young people in higher education on the basis of a system-functional approach, the implementation of mechanisms to achieve quality and effectiveness of education.

KEYWORDS: Civilization, pedagogy, moral responsibility, democratic society, convention, worldview.

INTRODUCTION

Education is a pedagogical process organized for the purposeful development of the individual, which allows a systematic and systematic impact on the personality of the pupil. There have been many great figures in the history of Central Asia who have embodied emotional

intelligence, spiritual courage, religious worldview and encyclopedic knowledge. Imam Bukhari, Imam Termezi, Khoja Bahovuddin Naqshbandi, Ibn Sino, A. Temur, M. Ulugbek, Babur and many other great ancestors made a great contribution to the development of our national culture and became the national pride of our people. As the President of the Republic Shavkat Mirziyoyev said: "Nothing in the great history goes unnoticed. It is preserved in the blood of nations, in the historical memory and in their practical work. Preservation, study and transmission of historical heritage from generation to generation is one of the most important priorities of our state policy. " If our students can objectively understand the genealogy, the contribution of their ancestors to world civilization, and correctly assess our historical values, they will have the intellectual potential to deeply observe that today's independence and independence have not been easily achieved. As you know, that on December 29, 2020, in the Address of President Shavkat Mirziyoyev to the Oliy Majlis and the people of Uzbekistan, he announced the name of 2021. Therefore, 2021 has been declared the Year of Youth Support and Health Promotion in our country. Today, the problems related to the life and development of young people have become one of the important factors in increasing the sense of responsibility of all, setting new goals and plans. In his speech at the 75th session of the United Nations, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev noted that today the world's youth is the largest generation in human history, numbering 2 billion, and, unfortunately, most crimes related to extremist activity and violence are committed by young people under 30. passed This shows that the issues related to the representatives of this stratum are one of the most important problems not only in Uzbekistan, but in the whole community. Today, globalization and intercultural mixing are taking place all over the world. This complex process affects not only young people but also the worldview of adults. On the one hand, information technology is entering our daily lives so fast that we can observe it without any numbers. Currently, more than 1,500 media outlets operate in the country. These media

contribute to the formation of information culture and ideological immunity of the younger generation.

THE MAIN FINDINGS AND RESULTS

Higher education has a profound effect on our economic, social, and spiritual development. Most importantly, the role of the social sciences is invaluable in instilling in students a new worldview, high spirituality, educating them in the spirit of devotion to the Fatherland, political vigilance, intolerance of destructive ideas. President Shavkat Mirziyoyev's proposal to adopt the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child at the UN was warmly welcomed by the international community, given that we are currently living with the largest number of young people in human history. Based on this, the Uzbek leader cited the fact that today the number of young people in the world exceeds two billion, and the need to protect young people at a time when international terrorism and extremism are growing rapidly. In his speech at the 72nd session of the UN General Assembly, President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoyev said: "The future and prosperity of our planet depends on how our children grow up to be human beings. Our main task is to create the necessary conditions for young people to show their potential."

Sheikh Muhammad Sadiq Muhammad Yusuf's book, *Social Etiquette*, states: "In Islam, the issue of education and etiquette has risen to the level of worship. In all ages, in all lands, good-natured, noble, sweet, gentle people have been and will continue to be the beauty of society, the best of people. The Eastern world, in particular, has set an example for all mankind in this regard."

This article can be useful as a resource in the study of mechanisms for achieving quality and effectiveness of education, highlighting the practical and educational significance of the ongoing reforms in the education system, based on a systemic-functional approach to the formation of motivation, environment and education in demonstrating the position of civic activism in youth. People express their views, perceptions, values, aspirations, norms on personal and social values

in different ways. Civic interests, which reflect the social interests of society, groups, the individual, become a system. It is precisely because it is a system that civic interests bring to life the values of each individual, shaping his or her attitude towards society, the state, and other citizens. It helps to define the responsibilities, goals, duties of the citizen, to form the features of social significance. Bringing up young people in a high moral and disciplined manner, their quality education and patriotic upbringing is the key to the economic and political development of the country. The following situations occur in the process of upbringing:

1. In the process of upbringing, the growth of the human organism takes place, things that cannot give a spontaneous effect on the environment are established. For example: A child can learn his native language under the influence of the environment. But he learns to read and write through special education. Certain knowledge, skills and competencies are acquired only in the process of upbringing.

2. With the help of upbringing, even some congenital defects of a person can be changed in the desired direction. For example, some children are born with certain disabilities (deaf, blind, dumb, etc.) but with the help of specially organized upbringing their minds are fully developed, they can be on an equal footing with people without birth defects.

3. With the help of upbringing, it is possible to eliminate the shortcomings caused by the negative impact of the environment (children play cards, swear, etc).

4. Education defines the future goal. It therefore plays an advanced role in ensuring the maturity of the individual.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, educators, including educators, teachers, or coaches, need to be actors in life. Pre-school, general secondary or higher education should be treated appropriately. Being able to treat children as children and adults as adults is important in educating the younger generation.

They need to avoid all kinds of negative behaviors in the educational process, such as being treated rudely, being pressured or intimidated, or even being beaten. When educating young people, educators need to create the necessary conditions for young people to think and work independently, to express themselves fully, without any hesitation in the classroom.

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