

POSITIVE EFFECTS OF THE REFORMS IMPLEMENTED IN UZBEKISTAN ON THE EDUCATION SYSTEM

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ABSTRACT: - In this thesis, scientific information is given in order to analyze the interdependence of the work carried out in the educational sector and the pedagogic system as a result of the reforms implemented in Uzbekistan and their socio-historical aspects.

KEY WORDS: - State, Higher education, Youth, School, Sport, People, National Olympiad, Internet, Youth rights, Patriotism, Financial independence, Gender equality.

INTRODUCTION

In the development strategy of the new development strategy of Uzbekistan for 2022-2026, in the chapters "Conducting a fair social policy, developing human capital" and "Ensuring spiritual development and bringing the industry to a new level", spiritual and educational and goals for the development of cultural spheres were put forward. In particular, creating an opportunity for each citizen to study for a specific profession at the expense of the state. Implementation of a system that helps graduates of general education schools to acquire at least one profession by the state. To increase the level of coverage in pre-school education from the current 67 percent to at least 80 percent. In 2022/2023, the level of coverage of 6-year-old children with the preschool preparation system will reach 90%, and by the end of the 2024/2025 academic year, it will reach 100%. By attracting funds from the private sector to the preschool education system, more than 7,000 new non-governmental preschool education organizations will be established, and an additional 1.2 million students will study in the public education system through the introduction of the National School Development Program. to create, to implement the program for the development of 217 "Barkamol Avlod" children's schools in 2022-2026, to introduce young people to the world of art, to acquire knowledge and skills in the field of computer and IT technologies with the necessary equipment to establish the activity of more than 100,000 free circles provided. Establishing transportation to schools and pre-school educational institutions in remote areas. To increase the level of coverage with higher education to 50% and to increase the quality of education, to introduce the procedure of independent determination of admission parameters by higher education institutions on the basis of payment-contract. In 2026, the number of admissions should reach at least 250,000. Granting academic and financial independence to state higher education institutions, including establishing the practice of independent determination of wages, the number of employees, the amount of payment-contracts and the form of education. To clearly define the relevant rights and powers of state higher education institutions, to establish 7 universities in Namangan in the next 5 years, and to increase the total number of higher

educational institutions to 10. Building a "Youth Town" for 20,000 students in the city of Samarkand and placing branches and campuses of at least 4 foreign universities in it. Establishment of Samarkand University of Technology together with the leading technical university of foreign countries. Establishment of the international mathematics center and foundation named after Muhammad Al-Khorazmi under the Urganch State University, the Urganch branch of the State Choreography Academy of Uzbekistan and the Urganch primary dance boarding school under it. By 2026, by establishing at least 1 non-governmental higher education organization in the republic's territories, increasing their number to 50, and increasing the number of citizens who regularly engage in physical education and sports. Increasing the number of people regularly engaged in physical education and sports to 33% in 2026. Promotion of national sports among the youth of the republic. Development of national sports and folk games in order to increase the popularity of sports in Uzbekistan. Further development of sanitation work in rural areas and villages of our country. Establishment of "Health Corridors" for jogging and cycling, as well as badminton, streetball and workout grounds in each "Green Zone" to be established. Attracting employees of ministries, departments and organizations and residents to sports events, organizing competitions between them. Development and implementation of the program of the National Olympic sports games. Improving the infrastructure of sports facilities where sports games are held and equipping them with the necessary sports equipment. Organization of the National Olympiad Games at a high level and proper promotion of the winners and prize-winners. Organization of wide coverage of the preparations for the National Olympic Games through mass media, including the Internet. To increase the share of highly educated trainers working at the Uzbekistan State University of Physical Education and Sports and its branches from 54% to 62% in 2022 and 85% in 2026. Attracting graduates of the Uzbekistan State University of Physical Education and Sports and its branches to sports educational institutions, developing the Olympic and Paralympic movement. Development of team sports (football, handball, basketball, volleyball, rugby, field hockey, badminton, water sports) and other sports included in the Olympic Games. Ensuring the participation of the national team of Uzbekistan in prestigious international competitions in team and other sports. Based on the existing potential and opportunities, specialization of the regions in the preparation of athletes for the Winter Olympic and Paralympic Games. Development of appropriate sports in regions specialized in winter sports, formation of national team members and their participation in international competitions starting from 2023.

In addition, to support women, to ensure their active participation in the life of society. To create an atmosphere of intolerance towards oppression and violence against women in the society, to ensure the rights and legal interests of women. To continue the policy of ensuring gender equality, to increase the socio-political activity of women, to implement reforms to support them. All-round support for women to get education and professional skills, find a decent job, support their entrepreneurship, identify talented young women and direct their abilities. To increase the quality of medical and social services provided to women in the regions, especially in the villages, and to improve the effectiveness of work on ensuring a healthy lifestyle among them.

Establishing systematic measures to provide housing to women in need of housing, improve living and working conditions, and increase their income. Providing socio-legal, psychological assistance to women who have fallen into a serious social situation, providing them with targeted support. Addressing work with the "Women's register", implementation of public control over the timely elimination of women's problems by official organizations.

Among them, especially the improvement of the state policy regarding youth. Ensuring the rights, freedoms and legal interests of young people. To preserve the life and health of young people, to improve the conditions for them to use qualified medical services, to increase medical literacy among young people and to strengthen a healthy lifestyle. Helping young people to mature spiritually, intellectually, physically and morally. To provide open and high-quality education for young people, to ensure that young people receive excellent education at all stages of education, to create conditions for the development of inclusive education in the regions. Employment of young people and creation of conditions for their employment. Educating young people in the spirit of patriotism, sense of citizenship, tolerance, respect for laws, national and universal values, able to resist harmful influences and currents, having strong faith and views on life. Protecting young people from actions that violate moral principles, terrorism and religious extremism, separatism, fundamentalism, violence and brutality. Raising the level of legal consciousness and legal culture of young people. Support and encouragement of talented and talented young people. Creating conditions for the development of youth entrepreneurship. Forming a desire for a healthy lifestyle in young people, as well as creating conditions for the meaningful organization of free time of young people and the mass development of youth sports. Implementation of a comprehensive system of measures to support young families morally and materially, to create decent housing and social and household conditions for them. Development of cooperation with international organizations operating in the sphere of realization of the rights and freedoms of young people.

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